


### Demonstration 1

## Soil and Water Interactions



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### Dispersive Soils

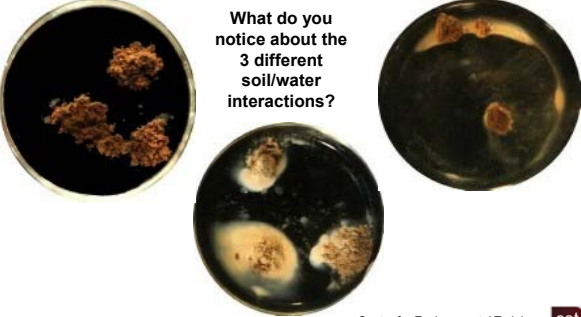
- Structurally unstable in water, breaking down to constituent parts – sand, silt and clay
- Emerson Aggregate Test commonly used to identify problem soils
- Slaking vs. Dispersion – both problematic
- Mechanical dispersion

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### Unstable Soils

What do you notice about the 3 different soil/water interactions?



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### Dispersive Soil Problems

- Highly erodible if exposed
- Hardsetting and low permeability
- May generate turbid runoff and include attached nutrients or metals (piggy-backing)
- Severe rilling of exposed (vertical) surfaces
- High risk of tunnel erosion or piping when used for earthworks

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## Sodic Soils

- All sodic soils are dispersive but not all dispersive soils are sodic
- Cation Exchange Capacity (CEC) ( $K^+$ ,  $Na^+$ ,  $H^+$ ,  $Ca^{++}$ ,  $Mg^{++}$ ,  $Al^{+++}$ ) dominated by sodium (Exchangeable Sodium Percentage - ESP)
- Fluting is a common indicator of sodic soils



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## Management in Soil

- (1) Expose only by necessity
- (2) Cover with non dispersive soil before applying further treatments (erosion controls) or revegetation
- (3) Soil Amelioration:
  - Gypsum application can significantly improve soil stability (dry preferred to liquid form)
  - Blending best approach at application rates 5 – 35 t/ha

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## Management in Water

- Turbid water in sediment basins etc.
- Require flocculants to enhance settling and improve water clarity:
  - Gypsum (calcium sulphate) - ~50mg/L
  - Alum (aluminium sulphate)
  - Poly Aluminium Chloride (PAC)
  - Poly Acrylamide (PAM, i.e. Zetag)
  - Other proprietary compounds (Phoslock)

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